## History skills progression map for Gorse Hill Primary School

| Historical   | Historical  | Historical   | Historical enquiry  | Historical communication   |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| chronology   | concepts  | interpretation   |   |  |
| Know and understand the<br>history of these islands as a<br>coherent, chronological<br>narrative, from the earliest<br>times to the present day,<br>how people's lives have<br>shaped this nation and how<br>Britain has influenced and<br>been influenced by the<br>wider world.  | Understand historical<br>concepts such as<br>continuity and change,<br>cause and consequence,<br>similarity, difference and<br>significance, and use them<br>to make connections, draw<br>contrasts, analyse trends.<br>To understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives, the process of<br>change, the diversity of<br>societies and relationships<br>between different groups,<br>as well as their own<br>identity and the challenges<br>of their time. | To think critically, weigh evidence, sift<br>arguments, and develop perspective<br>and judgement.<br>To discern how and why contrasting<br>arguments and interpretations of the<br>past have been constructed.<br>To gain historical perspective by placing<br>their growing knowledge into different<br>contexts.<br>To understand the connections<br>between local, regional, national and<br>international history; between cultural,<br>economic, military, political, religious<br>and social history; and between short-<br>and long-term timescales.  | To inspire pupils' curiosity to know<br>more about the past and ask perceptive<br>questions.<br>To frame historically-valid questions<br>To understand the methods of historical<br>enquiry, including how evidence is used<br>rigorously to make historical claims.  | To create their own structured accounts,<br>including written narratives and analyses.<br>To use appropriate historical words and<br>phrases relating to the passing of time.<br>To gain and deploy a historically grounded<br>understanding of abstract terms.  |
|  |   | KS1  |   |  |
| -I know where the people<br>and events I have studied fit<br>on a basic timeline.<br>-I can tell you a few<br>similarities and differences<br>between ways of life at<br>different times.<br>-I can name a few people in<br>the past who have<br>contributed to national and<br>international achievements.<br>-I can put a few objects/<br>events in order. | <ul> <li>-I can identify similarities<br/>and differences between<br/>different times.</li> <li>-I can tell you about some<br/>of the people or events<br/>from my work</li> <li>-I can give more than one<br/>cause of an event and give<br/>a reason why people in the<br/>past acted as they did.</li> <li>-I am able to reflect on the<br/>significance of what I have<br/>learnt about the past.</li> </ul>  | -I have developed an awareness of the<br>past and can comment on what or how<br>I found things out.<br>-I understand some of the ways in<br>which we find out about the past.<br>-I can tell you a few ways how the past<br>has been presented or described.<br>-I understand the importance of basing<br>my ideas on evidence<br>-I am developing the skills of presenting<br>an idea and raising questions about the<br>past.  | <ul> <li>-I can analyse artefacts</li> <li>-I ask questions.</li> <li>-I think how I might find out answers</li> <li>-I am developing skills to study history<br/>by hypothesising, questioning and<br/>investigating</li> <li>-I can choose and use parts of stories<br/>and other sources of information to<br/>show I know and understand key<br/>features of events or people's lives<br/>studied.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>-I use common words &amp; phrases relating to<br/>passing of time</li> <li>-I can tell you about a time before I was born<br/>and can compare aspects of life in different<br/>periods linked to significant people or people<br/>I know in different ways using everyday<br/>historical terms.</li> <li>-I can recount stories accurately and explain<br/>why some people and events were important.</li> </ul>  |
|  | chronology<br>Know and understand the<br>history of these islands as a<br>coherent, chronological<br>narrative, from the earliest<br>times to the present day,<br>how people's lives have<br>shaped this nation and how<br>Britain has influenced and<br>been influenced by the<br>wider world.   | chronologyconceptsKnow and understand the<br>history of these islands as a<br>coherent, chronological<br>narrative, from the earliest<br>times to the present day,<br>how people's lives have<br>shaped this nation and how<br>Britain has influenced and<br>been influenced by the<br>wider world.Understand historical<br>concepts such as<br>continuity and change,<br>cause and consequence,<br>similarity, difference and<br>significance, and use them<br>to make connections, draw<br>contrasts, analyse trends.To understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives, the process of<br>change, the diversity of<br>societies and relationships<br>between different groups,<br>as well as their own<br>identity and the challenges<br>of their time1 know where the people<br>and events I have studied fit<br>on a basic timeline1 can identify similarities<br>and differences between<br>different times1 can tell you a few<br>similarities and differences<br>between ways of life at<br>different times1 can give more than one<br>cause of an event and give<br>a reason why people in the<br>past acted as they did1 can put a few objects/-1 am able to reflect on the<br>significance of what I have | chronologyconceptsinterpretationKnow and understand the<br>history of these islands as a<br>coherent, chronological<br>narrative, from the earliest<br>times to the present day,<br>how people's lives have<br>shaped this nation and how<br>Britain has influenced and<br>been influenced by the<br>wider world.Understand historical<br>concepts such as<br>continuity and change,<br>cause and consequence,<br>similarity, difference and<br>significance, and use them<br>to make connections, draw<br>contrasts, analyse trends.To think critically, weigh evidence, sift<br>arguments, and develop perspective<br>and judgement.To understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives, the process of<br>change, the diversity of<br>societies and relationships<br>between different groups,<br>as well as their own<br>identity and the challenges<br>of their time.To understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives, the process of<br>change, the diversity of<br>societies and relationships<br>between different groups,<br>as well as their own<br>identity and the challenges<br>of their time.To understand the connections<br>between olical, regional, national and<br>international history; between utural,<br>economic, military, political, religious<br>and social history; and between short-<br>and long-term timescales1 know where the people<br>and events I have studied fit<br>on a basic timeline1 can identify similarities<br>and differences between<br>of the people or events<br>from my work<br>-1 can tell you a few<br>similarities and differencess<br>between ways of life at<br>different times1 can tell you about some<br>of the people or events<br>from my work<br>-1 can give more than one<br>cause of an event and give<br>a reason why people in the<br>past acted as they did.<br>-1 an developing the skills of presenting<br>an idea and raising questions | chronology         concepts         interpretation           Know and understand the<br>history of these islands as a<br>coherent, chronological<br>narrative, from the earliest<br>times to the present day,<br>how people's lives have<br>shaped this nation and how<br>Britain has influenced and<br>been influenced by the<br>wider world.         Understand historical<br>concepts such as<br>continuity and change,<br>cause and consequence,<br>similarity, difference and<br>significance, and use them<br>to make connections, draw<br>contrasts, analyse trends.         To think critically, weigh evidence, sift<br>and use them<br>to this critically, weigh evidence, sift<br>and concepts such as<br>continuity and change,<br>cause and consequence,<br>similarity, difference and<br>been influenced and how<br>Britain has influenced<br>wider world.         To understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives, the process of<br>change, the diversity of<br>societies and relationships<br>between different groups,<br>as well as their own<br>identity and the challenges<br>of their time.         To understand the connections<br>between local, regional, national and<br>international history; between cultral,<br>economic, military, political, religious<br>and social history; and between short-<br>or<br>-1 can tell you a few<br>similarities and differences<br>between ways of life at<br>different times.         -1 can identify similarities<br>and differences between<br>different times.         -1 can identify sis ustudy history<br>by hypothes |

| LKS2  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Y3<br>Stone Age to Iron<br>Age<br>Overview of all 4<br>ancient<br>civilisations and<br>an in depth study<br>of the Egyptians.<br>Y4<br>Ancient Greeks<br>Romans | <ul> <li>-I can understand that the past is divided into differently named periods of time and use some dates to explain British, local, world history.</li> <li>-I can place events, people and changes of British, local &amp; world history, on a timeline, using appropriate dates/chronological conventions e.g. BC, BCE &amp; AD.</li> <li>-I can put artefacts or information in chronological order.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>-I can give a few reasons<br/>for and the results of the<br/>main events and changes<br/>of a time studied.</li> <li>-I can make a few<br/>connections and contrasts<br/>e.g. change, cause,<br/>similarity, difference, and<br/>significance.</li> <li>-I can tell you a range of<br/>similarities/ differences<br/>between different times in<br/>the past in periods<br/>covered so far.</li> </ul>  | -l can describe how the past can be<br>represented or interpreted in a few<br>different ways.  | -I can answer and sometimes devise my<br>own historically valid questions.<br>-I can use one or more sources of<br>information to help me answer<br>questions about the past in sentences.   | <ul> <li>-I can present recalled or selected<br/>information in a variety of ways using<br/>specialist terms.</li> <li>-I can write sentences or a paragraph to<br/>describe some of the main events, people<br/>and changes in the history of Britain and the<br/>wider world.</li> <li>-I am beginning to use place value in the<br/>context of timelines.</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |
| UKS2  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Y5<br>Anglo-Saxons and<br>Vikings<br>The Maya<br>Y6<br>World War II<br>Crime and<br>Punishment  | -I show a chronically secure<br>knowledge and<br>understanding of local,<br>national and global history.<br>-I can tell the story of events<br>within and across the time<br>periods I have studied.<br>-I can identify specific<br>changes within and across<br>different periods over a long<br>arc of development.<br>-I can describe connections,<br>contrasts and trends over<br>short and longer time<br>periods. | -l understand change and<br>continuity.<br>-l devise questions about<br>change, cause, similarity,<br>difference and significance<br>of people or events in a<br>wider context.<br>-l understand the<br>complexity of people's<br>lives in the past and how<br>some societies are very<br>different due to changes<br>or challenges at the time.<br>-l can discuss trends over<br>time<br>-l can see the relationship<br>between different periods<br>and the legacy or impacts<br>for me and my identity. | <ul> <li>-I can explain that the past can be<br/>represented or interpreted in many<br/>different ways.</li> <li>-I am aware of different views about<br/>people and events studied and can give<br/>some reasons why different versions of<br/>the past exist.</li> <li>-I evaluate and carefully select from a<br/>range of historical sources to find<br/>relevant historical information.</li> <li>-I consider different viewpoints or think<br/>about bias or anachronism.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>I can answer and devise my own<br/>historically valid questions.</li> <li>I can evaluate a range of historical<br/>sources</li> <li>I make perceptive deductions about<br/>the reliability of sources</li> <li>I know how our knowledge of the past<br/>is constructed from a range of sources<br/>and can select and organise relevant<br/>historical information from a range of<br/>historical sources.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>-I construct informed responses by<br/>thoughtfully selecting and organising of<br/>relevant historical information.</li> <li>-I can use key historical terms accurately e.g.<br/>century, decade.</li> <li>-I make pertinent and valid comparisons<br/>between periods.</li> <li>-I confidently use/apply mathematical skills<br/>when placing events in chronological order,<br/>using place value, negative numbers. etc.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |